



VICEPRESIDENCIA PRIMERA
DEL GOBIERNO
MINISTERIO DE HACIENDA

*Tribunal de Oposiciones al Cuerpo Superior de
Interventores y Auditores del Estado*

**CUARTO EJERCICIO DE LAS PRUEBAS SELECTIVAS PARA EL INGRESO EN
EL C.S.I.A.E. CONVOCADAS POR RESOLUCIÓN DE 17 DE DICIEMBRE DE 2024
DE LA SUBSECRETARÍA (BOE 30 DE DICIEMBRE DE 2024)**

Este ejercicio se divide en dos partes, con el contenido que se indica a continuación:

1. La primera parte consiste en una prueba relacionada con el dominio gramatical y de vocabulario del idioma. Consta de 25 preguntas tipo test, con varias posibles respuestas, de las cuales sólo una será la correcta (30% de la puntuación total). Deberá contestarse en la tabla que se proporcionarán a los opositores, indicando de manera clara qué opción corresponde a la respuesta correcta.
2. La segunda parte consiste en:
 - I. Una prueba de traducción al español del texto en inglés (50% de la puntuación total).
 - II. Una prueba de comprensión y redacción. Tras la traducción del texto, se deberá responder brevemente en inglés a la pregunta relacionada con el mismo (20% de la puntuación total).

La contestación a esta segunda parte se efectuará en el correspondiente cuadernillo.

El tiempo de realización de este ejercicio será de 1 hora.

Madrid, 21 de julio de 2025.



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INGLÉS: PRIMERA PARTE

Complete the following sentences with the best answer.

1. Not only _____ late, but he also forgot the documents.
 - a) he arrived
 - b) was he arriving
 - c) did he arrive
 - d) he did arrive
2. By the time we get to the cinema, the film _____.
 - a) had started
 - b) starts
 - c) will have started
 - d) is starting
3. He denied _____ the window.
 - a) breaking
 - b) to break
 - c) break
 - d) broke
4. She's used to _____ in front of large audiences.
 - a) to speak
 - b) be speaking
 - c) speaking
 - d) speak
5. I'll help you as soon as I _____ this email.
 - a) finish
 - b) will finish
 - c) will have finished
 - d) am finishing
6. The more you practice, the _____ you'll become.
 - a) confident
 - b) more confidently
 - c) more confident
 - d) most confident



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7. Rarely _____ such a stunning view.
a) I have seen
b) have I seen
c) I saw
d) do I saw
8. They insisted _____ for the damages.
a) on paying
b) to pay
c) pay
d) on to pay
9. The politician tried to _____ the issue during the interview.
a) devour
b) evade
c) convert
d) restrain
10. They finally reached a _____ after hours of negotiation.
a) breakdown
b) consequence
c) compromise
d) premise
11. This medicine may have some minor _____ effects.
a) lateral
b) reverse
c) side
d) remote
12. Tobacco companies were criticized because their campaigns _____ teenagers, so that they became addicted.
a) confronted
b) targeted
c) achieved
d) handled



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13. She always manages to stay calm under _____.
a) despair
b) tension
c) threat
d) pressure
14. The government has imposed strict _____ on vehicle emissions.
a) regulations
a) predictions
b) expectations
c) revolutions
15. He spoke in such a low voice that it was barely _____.
a) visible
b) audible
c) tangible
d) sensible
16. The project was abandoned due to a lack of financial _____.
a) backing
b) packing
c) stocking
d) hacking
17. The study was based on a _____ sample of 2,000 adults.
a) random
b) sudden
c) rare
d) extreme
18. The company is trying to _____ its image after the scandal.
a) revive
b) refrain
c) release
d) retreat
19. Her performance was absolutely _____; everyone was impressed.
a) flawless
b) reckless
c) dubious
d) shallow



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20. I wish I _____ more time to prepare for the exam.
a) have
b) had
c) would have
d) have had
21. If I _____ him, I wouldn't have trusted her.
a) be
b) am
c) were
d) have been
22. She had her hair _____ by a professional stylist.
a) cutting
b) cut
c) to cut
d) been cut
23. "Can you help me with my homework?" — She asked me _____ with her homework.
a) that I help her
b) to help her
c) I can help her
d) helping her
24. We ran out of gas, so we had to _____ help.
a) look for
b) look after
c) look into
d) look up
25. They finally gave _____ and accepted the proposal.
a) back
b) off
c) in
d) over



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INGLÉS: SEGUNDA PARTE

I.- TRANSLATION.

Global Temperatures Could Reach Record Highs in Next Five Years

A new report from two major weather agencies—the World Meteorological Organization (WMO) and the UK Met Office—says that global temperatures are likely to reach record or near-record levels over the next five years. This could lead to more deadly extreme weather.

The report states there is a 70% chance that global warming will go above 1.5 degrees Celsius during this period. Passing this limit increases the risk of serious problems, such as melting sea ice and glaciers. Scientists warn this melting could cause sea levels to rise faster and become irreversible.

There is also an 80% chance that at least one year in the next five will be the warmest on record. For the first time, the report says there is a small, but real, chance (1%) that a year could be 2 degrees warmer than before humans started burning fossil fuels, causing climate change.

Ko Barrett, Deputy Secretary-General of the WMO, said, “We have just experienced the ten warmest years ever. Unfortunately, the report shows no break in warming, which will hurt economies, everyday life, ecosystems, and the whole planet.”

Warming over 1.5 degrees moves the world closer to breaking the Paris Agreement goals, which many countries—especially small island states—see as vital to their survival. Arctic warming is much faster and could be over three times higher than the global average during winter.



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Even a small increase in temperature means more extreme weather, such as heatwaves and heavy rain. Last year was the hottest ever and the first to pass the 1.5-degree limit. The past five years showed worsening heatwaves and deadly floods from stronger hurricanes.

The WMO and the UK Met Office used more than 200 climate models from scientists worldwide for this report. Their previous forecasts have been very accurate globally.



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II.- ANSWER THE FOLLOWING QUESTION (50 words).

Can you recall any extreme weather event in the country where you live? If so, please describe.
Otherwise, please describe some extreme weather event you know about.